

# **TM 002 – AC AGAR**

#### **INTENDED USE**

For cultivation of various microorganisms especially for sterility testing.

#### PRODUCT SUMMARY AND EXPLANATION

AC Medium support an early and luxuriant growth of aerobic, anaerobic and microaerophilic microorganisms. Many pathogenic and saprophytic aerobes can also be isolated and cultivated using AC Medium. This medium can also be used for sterility testing of solutions and biological products not containing mercurial preservatives. AC Agar does not exhibit the toxicity shown by some media containing sodium thioglycollate for some organisms as reported by Christensen and Malin and Finn. Earlier studies performed have reported the usefulness of using this medium for the cultivation of a wide variety of organisms. Kolb and Schneither used AC Agar to test the viability of *Bacillus anthracis* after exposure to methyl bromide to test the efficiency of methyl bromide as a germicidal and sporicidal agent.

### **COMPOSITION**

Ingredients	Gms / Ltr
Proteose peptone	20.000
Beef extract	3.000
Yeast extract	3.000
Malt extract	3.000
Dextrose (Glucose)	5.000
Ascorbic acid	0.200
Agar	1.000

### **PRINCIPLE**

The medium contains Proteose peptone, Beef extract, yeast extract and malt extract serve as the carbon and nitrogen sources in addition to being a source of vitamins and cofactors. Dextrose serves as the fermentable carbohydrate source of energy. Ascorbic acid in the media helps to improve the clarity of the medium.

# **INSTRUCTION FOR USE**

- Suspend 35.2 grams in 1000 ml of purified / distilled water.
- Heat to boiling to dissolve the medium completely.
- Distribute in tubes or bottles to give the desired depth and sterilize by autoclaving at 15 psi pressure (121°C) for 15 minutes.

Note: If the medium is not used on same day, it is advisable to drive off dissolved gases by boiling or steaming in the autoclave and cool without agitation.

### **QUALITY CONTROL SPECIFICATIONS**

**Appearance of Powder** : Cream to yellow homogeneous free flowing powder.

**Appearance of prepared medium**: Medium amber coloured clear to slightly opalescent solution.

pH (at 25°C) : 7.2±0.2

## **INTERPRETATION**

Cultural characteristics observed after incubation.









Microorganism	ATCC	Inoculum	Growth	Incubation Temperature	Incubation Period
Clostridium perfringens	12919	50-100	Luxuriant	35-37°C	18-24 Hours
Escherichia coli	25922	50-100	Luxuriant	35-37°C	18-24 Hours
Neisseria meningitidis	13090	50-100	Luxuriant	35-37°C	18-24 Hours
Staphylococcus aureus subsp. aureus	25923	50-100	Luxuriant	35-37°C	18-24 Hours
Streptococcus mitis	9811	50-100	Luxuriant	35-37°C	18-24 Hours
Streptococcus pneumoniae	6303	50-100	Luxuriant	35-37°C	18-24 Hours

#### **PACKAGING:**

In pack size of 500 gm bottles.

## **STORAGE**

Dehydrated powder, hygroscopic in nature, store in a dry place, in tightly-sealed containers between 25-30°C and protect from direct sunlight. Under optimal conditions, the medium has a shelf life of 4 years. When the container is opened for the first time, note the time and date on the label space provided on the container. After the desired amount of medium has been taken out replace the cap tightly to protect from hydration.

**Product Deterioration:** Do not use if they show evidence of microbial contamination, discoloration, drying or any other signs of deterioration.

### **DISPOSAL**

After use, prepared plates, specimen/sample containers and other contaminated materials must be sterilized before discarding.

#### **REFERENCES**

- 1. Kolb and Schneiter, 1950, J. Bacteriol., 59:401.
- 2. Christensen, 1944, Paper read at New York Meeting, American Public Health Association.
- $3.\ Mac Faddin\ J.\ F.,\ 1985,\ Media\ for\ Isolation-Cultivation-Identification-Maintenance\ of\ Medical\ Bacteria,\ Vol.\ I.\ Williams\ \&\ Wilkins,\ Baltimore,\ Md.$
- 4. Malin and Finn, 1951, J. Bacteriol., 62:349.
- 5. Reed and Orr, 1943, J. Bacteriol., 45:309. 8. Schneiter, Dunn and Caminita, 1945, Public Health Rep., 60:789.







































**NOTE:** Please consult the Material Safety Data Sheet for information regarding hazards and safe handling Practices. \*For Lab Use Only Revision: 08 Nov., 2019







