

# TM 239 - NITRATE BROTH

### **INTENDED USE**

For detection of nitrate reduction and enumeration of Bacillus cereus.

# PRODUCT SUMMARY AND EXPLANATION

Nitrate Broth is prepared in accordance with the formula published in 'Pure Culture Study of Bacteria' of the Society of American Bacteriologist and present modified formula is recommended by BIS. The ability to reduce nitrate is valuable for differentiating and identifying various types of bacteria especially Enterobacteriaceae family. Recently ISO committee has recommended Nitrate Broth for the enumeration of Bacillus cereus - colony count technique at 30°C.

## **COMPOSITION**

Ingredients	Gms / Ltr		
Peptic digest of animal tissue	5.000		
Beef extract	3.000		
Potassium nitrate	1.000		

### **PRINCIPLE**

Peptone special and yeast extract provides nitrogenous, carbonaceous compounds and other essential growth nutrients.

# **INSTRUCTION FOR USE**

- Dissolve 9 grams in 1000 ml distilled water.
- Heat if necessary to dissolve the medium completely.
- Dispense in tubes and sterilize by autoclaving at 15 lbs pressure (121°C) for 15 minutes.

### **QUALITY CONTROL SPECIFICATIONS**

: Cream to yellow coloured homogeneous free flowing powder. Appearance of Powder

: Light amber coloured clear to slightly opalescent solution forms in tubes. Appearance of prepared medium

 $: 7.0 \pm 0.2$ pH (at 25°C)

# INTERPRETATION

Cultural characteristics observed after incubation.

Microorganism	ATCC	Inoculum	Growth	Nitrate Reduction	Incubation Temperature	Incubation Period
Bacillus cereus	10876	50-100	Luxuriant	Positive reaction, red colour developed within 1-2 minutes	35-37°C	18-24 Hours









Escherichia coli	25922	50-100	Luxuriant	Positive reaction, red colour developed within 1-2 minutes	35-37°C	18-24 Hours
Enterobacter aerogenes	13048	50-100	Luxuriant	Positive reaction, red colour developed within 1-2 minutes	35-37°C	18-24 Hours
Salmonella Typhimurium	14028	50-100	Luxuriant	Positive reaction, red colour developed within 1-2 minutes	35-37°C	18-24 Hours

### **PACKAGING:**

In pack size of 100 gm and 500 gm bottles.

### **STORAGE**

Dehydrated powder, hygroscopic in nature, store in a dry place, in tightly-sealed containers between 25-30°C and protect from direct sunlight. Under optimal conditions, the medium has a shelf life of 4 years. When the container is opened for the first time, note the time and date on the label space provided on the container. After the desired amount of medium has been taken out replace the cap tightly to protect from hydration.

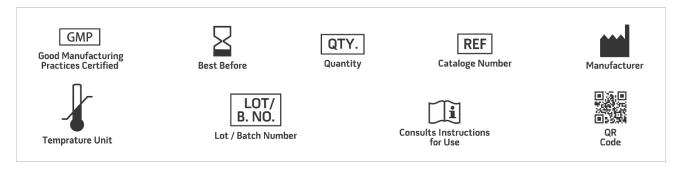
Product Deterioration: Do not use if they show evidence of microbial contamination, discoloration, drying or any other signs of deterioration.

### **DISPOSAL**

After use, prepared plates, specimen/sample containers and other contaminated materials must be sterilized before discarding.

# **REFERENCES**

- 1. Society of American Bacteriologist, 'Pure Culture Study of Bacteria, 1944, 12: Leaflet 11: 8.
- 2. Ewing, 1986, Edwards and Ewings Identification of Enterobacteriaceae, 4th ed., Elsevier Science Pub. Co., Inc., N.Y.
- 3. International Organization for Standardization (ISO), 1993, Draft ISO/DIS 7932.
- 4. MacFaddin, 1980, Biochemical Tests for the Identification of Medical Bacteria, 2nd ed., Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore.



NOTE: Please consult the Material Safety Data Sheet for information regarding hazards and safe handling Practices. \*For Lab Use Only

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